Another Four Situations

Sketch a graph to model each of the following situations.
Think about the shape of the graph and whether it should be a continuous line or not.

| A: Photographer | <i>y</i> |
|---|------------|
| For each 'shoot' a photographer charges a fixed fee for expenses, then a fixed amount for each hour (or part of an hour.) | |
| x = the time a 'shoot' takes in hours. | |
| y = the total amount the photographer charges. | → x |
| B: Football | y • |
| In a football league, each team plays all other teams twice. | |
| x = the number of teams. | |
| y = the number of games played by one team. | |
| | → x |
| C: Cup of coffee | <i>y</i> |
| A cup of coffee cools in a warm diner. | |
| x = the time that has elapsed in minutes. | |
| y = the temperature of the coffee in degrees Celsius. | |
| | |
| | → x |
| D: Saving up | <i>y</i> |
| Tanya saves a fixed amount each week until she has enough money in the bank to buy a coat. | |
| x = the amount saved each week. | |
| y = the time that it takes Tanya to save enough for the coat. | |
| | → x |
| | |

2. The formulas below are models for the situations.

Which situation goes with each formula?

Write the correct letter (A, B, C or D) under each one.

$$y = 20 + 70 \times (0.3)^x$$

$$y = \frac{100}{x}$$

$$y = 2x - 2$$

$$y = 2x - 2$$
 $y = 50(1+x)$

Situation

Situation

Situation

Situation

3. Answer the following questions using the formulas. Under each answer show your reasoning.

How much will the photographer charge for a 7-hour 'shoot'?

b. If there are 20 teams in the league, how many games will each team play?

What will be the temperature of the coffee after 3 minutes? c.

d. If Tanya saves \$5 a week, how long will it take her to save for the coat?